

ELCOSEAL[®]

Geosynthetic Clay Liners

Technical Data Sheet



QUALITY - SUPPORT - EXPERTISE



Specifications

Issue Date August 2015

ELCOSEAL® Geosynthetic Clay Liners – MARV and Typical Values

ELCOSEAL® is a New Generation Geosynthetic Clay Liner (GCL) made from quality polypropylene geotextiles and premium grade sodium bentonite powder mined in Australia.

ELCOSEAL® GCLs are fibre-reinforced by needle-punching the composite across the entire surface area of the product. Unique to this product, the high tenacity fibres are then thermally-locked to ensure high long-term shear strength.

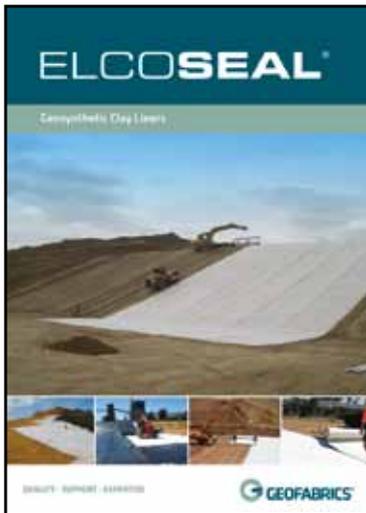
PROPERTY		TEST METHOD	MQC ¹ FREQUENCY	UNITS	ELCOSEAL® GRADE			
					X800	X1000	X2000	X3000
GCL Hydraulic Properties								
Hydraulic Conductivity, k	MaxArv ²	ASTM D5887	40,000m ²	m/s	3.5 x 10 ⁻¹¹	2.8 x 10 ⁻¹¹	3 x 10 ⁻¹¹	2.4 x 10 ⁻¹¹
	Typical ³				2.5 x 10 ⁻¹¹	1.9 x 10 ⁻¹¹	2.4 x 10 ⁻¹¹	1.7 x 10 ⁻¹¹
Bentonite Characteristics								
Bentonite Particle Size	Typical	Dry Screen AS 1289-3.6.2	Weekly	% passing 75µm % ≤ 0.5µm	≥ 75 ≥ 55	≥ 75 ≥ 55	≥ 75 ≥ 55	≥ 75 ≥ 55
Swell Index	Typical	ASTM D5890	40,000m ²	mL/2g	≥ 24	≥ 24	≥ 24	≥ 24
Fluid Loss	Typical	ASTM D5891	40,000m ²	mL	≤ 15	≤ 15	≤ 15	≤ 15
GCL Components - Mass								
Cover Nonwoven Geotextile Mass per Unit Area	MARV ⁴	AS 3706.1	10,000m ²	g/m ²	220	240	240	260
	Typical				250	270	270	300
Bentonite Mass per Unit Area @ 0% Moisture Content	MARV	ASTM D5993	2,500m ²	g/m ²	3,700	4,000	3,700	4,250
	Typical				4,100	4,500	4,250	4,700
Carrier / Composite Geotextile Mass per Unit Area	MARV	AS 3706.1	70,000m ²	g/m ²	110	110	350	350
	Typical				110	110	380	380
Geotextile Configuration (Carrier / Cover)					W / NW ⁵	W / NW	W+NW / NW	W+NW / NW
GCL - Mass								
GCL Total Mass per Unit Area @ 0% Moisture Content	MARV	ASTM D5993	2,500m ²	g/m ²	3,930	4,350	4,290	4,860
	Typical				4,460	4,880	4,900	5,380
GCL - Strength Properties								
Strip Tensile Strength (MD) ⁶	MARV	ASTM D6768	10,000m ²	kN/m	7	8	12	12
	Typical				10	11	15	16
CBR Strength	MARV	AS 3706.4	25,000m ²	N	1,400	1,600	3,900	4,100
	Typical				2,000	2,100	4,900	5,300
CBR Elongation	MARV	AS 3706.4	25,000m ²	%	10	15	30	30
	Typical				30	40	80	80
GCL - Shear Strength Properties								
Hydrated Peak Internal Shear Strength @ 10kPa Normal Stress	Typical ⁷	ASTM D6243	Periodic	kPa	30	30	35	40
Hydrated Peak Internal Shear Strength @ 30kPa Normal Stress	Typical	ASTM D6243	Periodic	kPa	50	50	60	70
GCL Longitudinal Edge Treatment								
Bentonite Impregnation - Width ≥ 300mm - Typical					-	√	√	√
Edge Sealing Performance	Typical	ASTM STP 1308 (Mod.) ^{10,11}	Periodic	m/s	2.5 x 10 ⁻¹¹	1.9 x 10 ⁻¹¹	2.4 x 10 ⁻¹¹	1.7 x 10 ⁻¹¹
GCL Roll Dimensions								
Standard Roll Dimensions (Width x Length)				m	4.7 x 45	4.7 x 35	4.7 x 30	4.7 x 30
Typical Roll Mass (standard roll length). Note: Longer custom roll lengths are available to suit project requirements.			(Weighed every roll)	kg	1,395	1,050	960	950
GCL Spreader Bar Requirement					-	Heavy-Duty ⁸	Heavy-Duty ⁸	Standard ⁹

NOTES

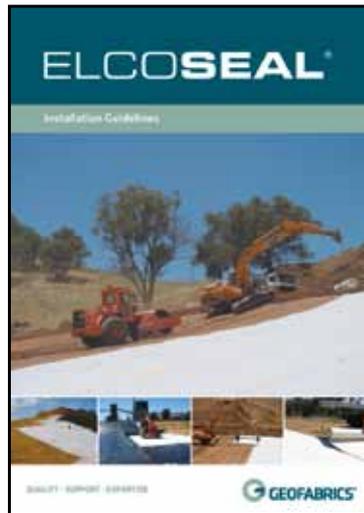
- MQC** = Manufacturing Quality Control – an ongoing system that monitors and tests materials during manufacture to ensure compliance with certification documents and contract specifications.
- MaxARV** = Maximum Average Roll Value – a MaxARV is defined as the Mean or Typical values plus 2 standard deviations. Mathematically, it is implied that 97.5% of the results of the tested specimens will be less than the MaxARV. A MaxARV provides a confidence level of 97.5%. **NOTE** – in reference to GCL Permeability, **LOWER IS BETTER**.
- Typical** = A typical value is the arithmetic mean of a set of results. This implies that 50% of the tested specimens will typically exceed this value and 50% will typically not meet this value.
- MARV** = Minimum Average Roll Value – a MARV is defined as the Mean or Typical values less 2 standard deviations. Mathematically, it is implied that 97.5% of the results of the tested specimens will exceed the MARV. A MARV provides a confidence level of 97.5%.
- W** = Woven, **NW** = Nonwoven.
- MD** = Roll Machine Direction.
- Peak Value** reported at 10kPa or 30kPa normal stress. [The reported values are not intended to replace site specific internal shear or interface friction testing required for design].
- Heavy-Duty WLL** (Working Load Limit) = 1,400kg.
- Standard WLL** (Working Load Limit) = 1,000kg.
- Reference** - Daniel, D.E. Trautwein, S.J. and Goswami, P.K. 1997. Measurement of Hydraulic Properties of Geosynthetic Clay Liners Using a Flow Box, Testing and Acceptance Criteria for Geosynthetic Clay Liners, ASTM STP 1308, p. 196-207.
- Modification Reference** - Kendall, P.M., Austin, R. A. 2014. Investigation of GCL Overlap Techniques Using a Large Scale Flow Box, 7th International Congress on Environmental Geotechnics, 3B-3, p. 746-753.

OTHER LITERATURE AND TECHNICAL INFORMATION AVAILABLE

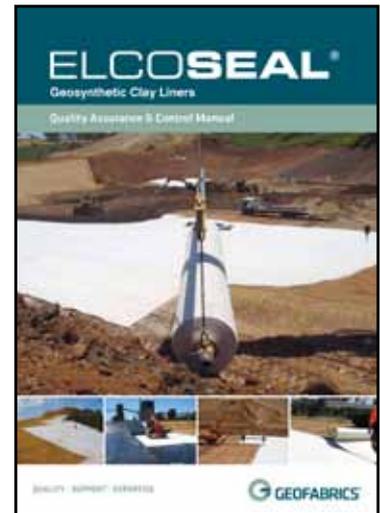
Literature can be sourced from the Geofabrics website or by contacting your nearest branch



General Information



ELCOSEAL®
Installation Guidelines



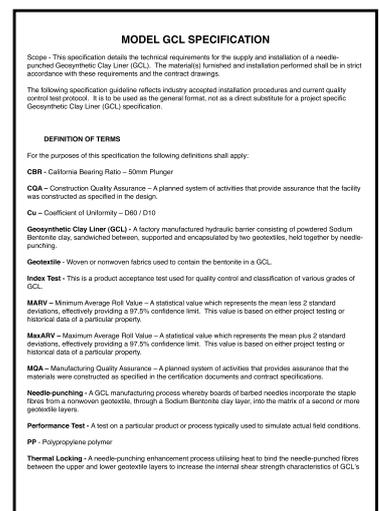
Manufacturers Quality
Assurance & Control Manual



GCL Technical Notes



Bentonite Technical Notes



GCL Model Specification

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